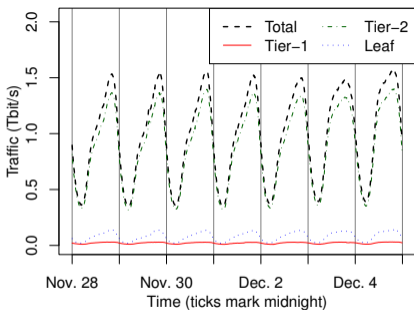


(a) A typical IXP architecture.



(b) Traffic volume distribution across time.