The view update problem can be illustrated as follows. Suppose we have a relation T, which is the result of joining relations R and S:

$$\left\{\begin{array}{c|c|c} R & A & B \\ \hline a & b \end{array} \xrightarrow{S} B & C \\ \hline b & c \end{array}\right\} \xrightarrow{\bowtie} \left\{\begin{array}{c|c|c} T & A & B & C \\ \hline a & b & c \end{array}\right\}$$

If we update T—say, by deleting its single row—we may want to reflect this update in the original relations—i.e., to change R and/or S so that  $R \bowtie S$  is the empty table. Here, the desired effect can be achieved by deleting the single